

The entire abstract (including the figure and references) should fit in one page (0.75-inch margins all around, single-spaced, Times New Roman)

PREPARATION OF ABSTRACT SUBMISSION

(Title should be written in all caps with 14 pt bold font)

John D. Doe¹, Jack Q. Public¹, and Jane Roe²

¹Technical Manuscript Design, USA and

²Paper Formatting Initiative, UK

(Authors and their affiliations in 12-point font, where author names in bold)

ABSTRACT

300 word maximum; 11-point font. The abstract should provide brief background information to introduce the study and describe its scientific, technological, and/or societal importance. Materials and methods that are critical for describing the study should be included. Key findings should be concisely described followed by a discussion of their implications and weaknesses. The abstract should end with a concluding statement that states the importance of the findings and recommended future studies.

ABSTRACT FIGURE/TABLE (OPTIONAL)

The optional figure or table should be clearly labeled and include a brief informative caption. The figure data presented should be referenced within the abstract text. The figure caption should use 10-point font.

REFERENCES (OPTIONAL)

A few optional references can be included and they should be cited in the abstract text. 11-point font should be used.